广西蝶形花科二新种

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TWO NEW SPECIES OF PAPILIONACEAE FROM GUANGXI

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小叶野扁豆 新种 铁线藤 (广西邕宁) 图 1 Dunbaria parvifolia X. X. Chen, sp. nov.

Species affinis D. rotundifoliae (Lour.) Merr., sed differt foliolis minoribus ellipticis 1—2.6 cm longis, 5—8 mm latis, subtus dense albido-pubes-centibus.

Herba scandens volubilis. Caulis gracilis longitudinaliter striatus pu-

bescens. Stipulae lanceolatae circ. 3 mm longae puberulae, petioli 5 - 9 mm longi pubescentes, folia trifoliolata terminalia elliptica 1.6-2.6 cm longa, 5 - 8 mm lata, apice rotundata vel obtusa, basi rotundata, margine integra, supra puberula subtus dense albidopubescentia, brunneola punctulata; lateralia oblique elliptica, 1-2.1 cm longa, 5 - 8 mm lata, trinervis, Flores solitarii axillares; pedicellis circ. 4 mm longis; calyx campanulatus puberulus, lobis lanceolatis 5 mm longis, petala flava circ. 9 mm longa pilosa, vexillum rotundatum, apice emarginatum, supra basin in utroque latere auriculis fere dentiformibus praeditum; alae oblongae; carina falcata; stamina 10 diadelpha; ovarium



图 1 小叶野扁豆 Dunbaria parvifolia X. X. Chen, sp. nov.
1. 带花、果植株; 2. 花去花冠示柳蕊; 3. 旗幟;

4.製辦; 5.龙骨辦。 (廖信佩绘)

pilosum brunneolum punctulatum sessile, stylo gracili glabro, stigmate parvo.

Legumen oblogum, 3.5—4 cm longum, circ. 7 mm latum puberulum, apice rostellatum. Floret Juno-Augisto.

Guangxi (广西), Yongning Xian (邕宁县), X.Q.Li ct al. (李显卿等) 2-0008 (Typus in Herb. Inst. Med. Pharm. Sci., Guangxi Chuang Auton. Reg., Nanning).

缠绕草质藤本,茎纤细,具纵线纹,被短柔毛。托叶披针形,长约3毫米,被柔毛;叶柄长5-9毫米,被短柔毛。叶具3小叶,顶生小叶桐圆形,长1.6-2.6厘米,宽5-7毫米,先端近圆形或蚀,基部近圆形,边全缘,上面被短柔毛,下面密被淡白色短柔毛,具淡棕色腺点;侧生小叶斜椭圆形,长1-2.1厘米,宽5-8毫米;基出脉3条。花单生于叶腋;花梗长约4毫米;花萼钟状,被柔毛,裂齿披针形,下部1枚较长,长约5毫米,花冠黄色,长约9毫米,被疏柔毛;旗瓣圆形,顶端凹入,基部两侧有近齿状的耳;翼瓣矩圆形,基部具急尖的耳;龙骨瓣比翼瓣稍短,镰刀状;雄蕊10枚,2组,对着旗瓣的1枚离生;子房被柔毛,具淡棕色腺点,无柄,花柱纤细,无毛,柱头小。荚果矩圆形,长3.5-4厘米,宽约7毫米,扁平,被短柔毛,顶端有喙,直或稍外弯,种子间无槽纹。花期6-8月。

本种与圆叶野扁豆 Dunbaria rotundifolia (Lour.) Merr. 相似, 但小叶较小, 椭圆形, 长 1-2.6厘米, 宽 5-8毫米, 下面密被淡白色柔毛而不同。

广西米口袋 新种 图 2

Gueldenstaedtia guangxiensis W. L. Sha et X. X. Chen, sp. nov.

Proxima G. multiflorae Bunge, a qua differt stipulis lanceolatis 5 — H mm longis, foliolis paucioribus minoribus 5 —11-foliolatus 5 —10 mm longis 3 —

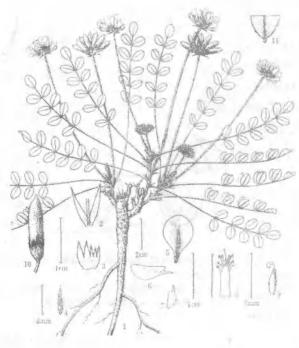


图 2 广西米口袋 Gueldenstaedtia guangxiensis W. L. Sha et X. X. Chen 1. 有花、果植株; 2. 托叶; 3. 花 萼展开; 4. 小苞片; 5. 旅瓣; 6. 囊瓣; 7. 龙骨瓣; 8. 雄蕊; 8. 雌蕊; 10. 类果; 11. 町背放大 示毛。 (廖信佩绘) 8 mm latis, umbellis 5—12-floribus, floribus minoribus, leguminibus minoribus 10—17 mm longis.

Herba perennis, Radix descendens superne crassa, callo caudiculis perecnuibus brevioribus ab apicibus folia et scapos fasciculate edentibus. Stipulae lanceolatae 5 — 8 mm longae dense, villosae; folia imparipinnata petiolo incluso 3-13 cm longa, 5-11-foliolata; foliola elliptica vel ovata 5-10 mm longa, 3 — 8 mm lata, apice obtusa mucronulata, basi rotundata supra glabra subtus villosa integra. Umbellae 5 - 12-florae, bracteis bracteolis pedicellisque ac calyce villosis, bracteis bracteolisque linearibus, pedunculis foliis subaequilongis vel leviter longior; calyx campanulatus 5 - 6 mm longus, 2.5 3 mm latus, dentibus 5 inaequalibus duobus superioribus elongo-triangularibus 3 -3.5 mm longis, lateralibus 2-2.5 mm longis, infimo 1.5-2 mm longo; corolla purpurea; vexillum obovatum circ. 11 mm longum, 6 - 7 mm latum, apice emarginatum, basi in unguem subito angustum; alae circ. 7 mm longae, 2.5 mm latae, unguibus 1.5 mm longis; carinae circ. 3 mm longae, 1.5 mm latae, unguibus 1.5 mm longis; ovarium teres villosum; stylo involuto glabro. Legumen teres 10-17 mm longum, 3-4 mm latum villosum; semina reniformia foveolata. Floret Januario et Februario.

Guangxi (广西): Douan Xian (都安县),26 Jan.1973, Y. J. Luo (罗字剑) 29544 (Typus in Herb. Inst. Med. Pharm. Sci., Guangxi Chuang Auton. Reg., Nanning); Tian'e Xian (天峨县), Liupai, 9 Apr. 1978, W. L. Sha et al. (沙文兰等)。4-6-04.

多年生草本。主根直下,上部增粗。根茎具多数缩短分茎。叶及总花梗丛生茎端。托叶披针形,长5—8毫米,贴生于叶柄基部,密被长柔毛;奇数羽状复叶(连叶柄)长3—13厘米;小叶5—11枚,椭圆形或卵形,长5—10毫米,宽3—8毫米,顶端钝圆。具细尖,基部圆形,上面无毛,下面被长柔毛,全缘;小叶柄 极短,长约0.5毫米。伞形花序有花5—12朵;苞片、小苞片、总花梗、花梗和花萼均被长柔毛;苞片线形,长4—5毫米,小苞片和苞片相似,但小,长约3毫米,着生于萼管基部;总花梗与叶约等长或稍长,花梗长约1毫米;花萼钟状,长5—6毫米,阔2.5—3毫米,剪齿5,不相等,上2 萼齿长三角形,长3—3.5毫米,侧面2齿长2—2.5毫米,下面1齿长1.5—2毫米;花冠紫堇色;旗粣倒卵形。长约11毫米,宽6—7毫米,顶端圆形,微缺,基部渐狭成爪;翼瓣长7—7.5毫米,宽3毫米,爪长1.5毫米;龙骨瓣较短,长3毫米,宽1.5毫米,爪长1.5毫米,周3—4毫米,被柔毛;种子肾形,具凹点。花期1—2月,果期4—5月。

本种近似米口袋 Gueldenstaedtia multiflora Bunge 但不同点为托叶披针形,长 5—8毫米,小叶较少而小,5—11枚,长 5—10毫米,宽 3—8毫米,伞形花序有花 5—12朵,花较小,荚果亦较小,长10—17毫米。